

# W

**wa** *n.* woe, pain; lamentation, cries of ‘woe!’ **wawenn** *pl.* [OE *wā*]  
**wac** *adj.* weak **wake**<sup>1</sup> 2713, 16533, **wáke** 10161 *wk.* **wake**<sup>2</sup> *pl.* [OE *wāc*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**waccnenn** *v. tr. & intr.* to wake **waccneþþ** (3x), **wacneþþ** A90 *pres.* 3 *sg.* **wacnedd** *pp.* [ON *vakna*]  
**waðð** *n.* worry [ON *vei*]  
**waððn** *n.* wagon; chariot [OE *wægn*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**waððnenn** *v.* to drive, to convey **waððneþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **waððnedd** *pp.* [ME formation < *waððn* q.v.]  
**wāge** <sup>h</sup> *wah*  
**wāgeriff** *n.* curtain [OE *wāgryft*]  
**wah** *n.* wall **wāge** *dat.* **wāgess** *pl.* [OE *wāh*, *wāg*]  
**wake, wáke** <sup>◦</sup> **wac**  
<sup>◦</sup>**wakemann** *n.* watcher, someone who stays awake  
**wākemenn** (4x), **wakemenn** 3772 *pl.* [ME < OE *wacian*<sup>ii</sup> + *menn*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wakenn**<sup>1</sup> *v. intr.* to watch, to stay awake **wakenn**<sup>2</sup> *pres.* *pl.* **wokenn** *pret.* *pl.* kept watch over [OE \**wacan*<sup>6</sup>]  
**wald** *n.* power, dominion **walde** *dat.* [OE A *wald*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wall** *n.* wall **walless** *pl.* [OE A *wall*]  
**wallen** *v.* to boil [OE A *wallan*<sup>7</sup>]  
**wallhāt** *adj.* burning hot [OE A \**walhāt*; cf. WS *wealhāt*]  
**wallterr** *npr.* Walter [AN *walter*]  
**wambe** *n.* womb, belly [OE *wamb* fem.]  
**wand**<sup>1</sup> *n.* wand, rod [OE *wand*]  
**wand**<sup>2</sup> <sup>◦</sup> **windenn**  
**wanenn** *v.* to complain; to bewail, to bemoan [OE *wanian*<sup>ii</sup>]  
**wann** <sup>◦</sup> **winnenn**  
**wanndraþ** *n.* misery, wretchedness [ON *vandræþi*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wannsenn**<sup>1</sup> *v.* to diminish, to become shorter; to make shorter, to put an end to **wannse** *pres.* 1 *sg.* **wannseþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **wannsenn**<sup>2</sup> *pres.* *pl.* **wannsedd** *pp.* [OE *wansian*<sup>i</sup>]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wanntenn** *v. impers.* to be lacking **wannteþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **wannt** *pp.* [ON *vanta*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wanntrowwþe** *n.* disbelief **wanntrowwþess** *gen.* [ME < ON *van-* + ME *trowwþe*, q.v.]  
**wanntsumm** *adj.* lacking; poor [ME < *wannt(enn)* q.v. + OE *-sum*]  
**war** *n.* pus [ON *vágr*]  
**warr** *adj.* aware; wary **warre** *pl.* [OE *wær*]  
**warm** *adj.* warm [OE *wearm*]  
**warmenn** *v.* to warm [OE *wearmian*<sup>ii</sup>]  
**warrp** <sup>◦</sup> **werrpenn**<sup>1</sup>  
**warrþ** <sup>◦</sup> **wurrþenn**<sup>1</sup>  
**was** 19948 <sup>◦</sup> **ben**<sup>1</sup>  
**wass** <sup>◦</sup> **ben**<sup>1</sup>  
**wasshenn** *v.* to wash **wassheþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **wessh** *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **wesshenn** *pret.* *pl.* [OE *wascan*<sup>6</sup>]  
**wasst** <sup>◦</sup> **witenn**  
**wasstme** *n.* fruit; harvest **wasstmess** *pl.* [OE *wæstm*]  
**wasstmelæs** *adj.* fruitless [OE *wæstmlæas*]  
**wasstmess** <sup>◦</sup> **wasstme**

wast, wat, wāt <sup>◦</sup> **witenn**  
**waterr** *n.* water; stream, river **wattress** *pl.* [OE *wæter*]  
**waterrdrinnc** *n.* a drink of water [OE *wæterdrinc*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**waterrfētless** *n.* water jar **waterrfētless** *pl.* [ME < OE *wæter* + *fētels*]  
**waterrflood** *n.* water; flow of water [OE *wæterflōd*]  
**waterrkinde** *n.* water, the substance of water [ME < OE *wæter* + *gcynd*]  
**waterrkinn** *n.* water (as a substance) [OE *wætercynn*]  
**waterrstræm** *n.* river, stream of water [OE *wæterstræm*]  
**watt** <sup>◦</sup> **witenn**  
**wattredd** <sup>◦</sup> **watttrenn**  
**wattress** <sup>◦</sup> **waterr**  
**watttrenn** *v.* to water **wattredd** *pp.* [OE *wæterian*]  
**wawenn** <sup>◦</sup> **wa**  
**waxenn**<sup>1</sup> (9x), **waxxenn** 5127 *v.* to grow **waxeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **waxenn**<sup>2</sup> *pres.* *pl.* **waxe** *pres.* *subj.* *sg.* **wex** *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **waxenn**<sup>3</sup> *pp.* [OE *waxan*<sup>7</sup>]  
**wæde** *n.* dress, apparel, clothing; covering [OE *wæd* fem.]  
**wædle** *adj.* poor, destitute [OE *wædla*]  
**wælinng** *adj.* tempting, flattering ~ **word** words of courtship [ME < ON *væla* + OE -ing]  
**wæpenn**<sup>1</sup> *n.* weapon **wæpenn**<sup>2</sup> *pl.* [OE *wæpen*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wæpnenn** *v.* to arm **wæpnedd** *pp.* [OE *wæpnian*<sup>ii</sup>]  
**wære, wærenn** <sup>◦</sup> **ben**<sup>1</sup>  
**wæte** *n.* drink [OE *wæta*]  
**we** *pers. pron.* 1 *pl.* **wēt** = **we** + **itt**, **uss** (622x), **us** 9577 *acc./dat.* [OE *wē*, *ūs* acc./dat.]  
**wecche** *n.* vigil **wecchess** *pl.* [OE *wecče*]  
**wedenn** *v.* to wed, to marry **weddedd** *pp.* [ME aph. < OE *gewedidian*<sup>ii</sup>]  
**weddlac** *n.* wedlock, marriage [OE *wedlāc*]  
**wedenn** *v.* to be mad [OE *wēdan*]  
**weðge** *n.* way **weðgess** *pl.* [OE *weg*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wehht** *n.* weight; **wehhte** *gen.* *pl.* **wiþþ fife** ~ off **sillferr** ‘with five shekels of silver’ (renders Vu 18:16 *siclis argenti quinque*) [ME < ON \**weht*; cf. OE *gewiht*]  
**wel** (747x) *adv.* well [ON *vel*, ODa *wel*]  
**wel** *n.* wheel, whirlpool as metaphor for endless repetition, continual motion; cf. “sunne hweol” ‘the wheel of sin’ Ancr.W. MED s.v. **whel(e** 4.b. [OE *hwēol*]  
**weldenn** *v.* to govern, to control **weldeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* [OE A *weldan*]  
**well** *adv.* **a** well 9961, 18346 **b** very (54x) [OE *wel*]  
**welle** *n.* well, well-spring [OE *welle*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wemmann** *v.* to defile **wemmedd** *pp.* [OE *wemman*]  
**wen**<sup>1</sup> *n.* likelihood; doubt ~ **iss þatt** it is likely that **wiþþutenn** ~ without doubt [OE *wēn*]  
**wen**<sup>2</sup> <sup>◦</sup> **wenenn**  
<sup>◦</sup>**wendenn**<sup>1</sup> *v.* to turn, to go; to translate **wendeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **wendenn**<sup>2</sup> 6576 *pres.* *pl.* **wennde**<sup>1</sup> 12528 *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **wenndenn**<sup>1</sup> *pret.* *pl.* **wennd** *pp.* [OE *wendan*<sup>i</sup>, ON *venda*, ODa *vende*]  
**wenenn**<sup>1</sup> *v.* to believe **wenenn**<sup>2</sup> *pres.* *pl.* **wene** *pres.* *subj.* *sg.* **wennde**<sup>2</sup> 12390, 12399, 12432 *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **wenndenn**<sup>2</sup> *pret.* *pl.* **wen**<sup>2</sup> *imp.* *sg.* [OE *wēnan*]  
<sup>◦</sup>**wenge** *n.* wing **wengess** *pl.* [ON *vængr*, *vængir* pl.]  
**wennchell** *n.* child [OE *wencel*]

## ORMULUM GLOSSARY W

wennd, wennde<sup>1</sup>, wenndenn<sup>1</sup> ☞ **wendenn**  
 wennde<sup>2</sup>, wenndenn<sup>2</sup> ☞ **wenenn**  
**weorrc** ☞ **werrc**  
**wepenn**<sup>1</sup> v. to weep **wepesst** pres. 2 sg. **wepēþþ** pres. 3 sg.  
**wepenn**<sup>2</sup> pres. pl. **wewe** pres. subj. sg. **wepptenn** pret. pl. **wep**  
 imp. sg. [OE *wēpan*<sup>i</sup>]  
**weppmann** n. man **weppmenn** pl. **weppmanne** gen. pl. [OE  
*wēpmān*]  
**weppmannkinn** n. male persons [ME < OE *wēpmān* + *cynn*]  
**weppmenn** ☞ **weppmann**  
**wepptenn** ☞ **wepenn**  
**werdenn, wērdenn** v. to injure, to harm **werdesst** pres. 2 sg.  
**werdeþþ, wērdeþþ** pres. 3 sg. **werde** pres. subj. sg. [OE A  
*werdan*<sup>i</sup>, \**weordan*<sup>i</sup>; cf. Li *woerdað* pres. pl., *woerdendra* prp.]  
**were** (9x), **wērē** 4604 n. man **weress**<sup>1</sup> gen. **weress**<sup>2</sup> pl. [OE  
*wer*]  
**werelld** (42x), **wērelld** (12x), **wereuld** 17615, 18850, **werrld**  
 15460 n. world **werrldess** (23x), **wērrldess** (3x) [OE  
*weorold*]  
<sup>o</sup>**wērelldahhte** n. worldly property **wērelldahhtess** gen. [OE  
*weoruldāhta* pl.]  
**wērelldlif** n. life in the world, secular life [OE *weoruldīf*]  
**wērelldlike** adj. worldly, secular [ME < OE *weorold* + -LIKE;  
 cf. OE *weoroldlic*]  
<sup>o</sup>**wērelldrichē** n. the world **wērelldrichess** gen. [OE  
*weoruldričē*]  
**wērelldshipe** n. worldly matter **wērelldshipess**,  
**wērelldshipess** gen. [ME < OE *weoruld* + OE -scipe]  
**wērelldþing** (10x), **wērelldþing** 5654 n. worldly goods  
**wērelldþingess, wērelldþingess** gen. [OE *weoroldðing*]  
**werenn**<sup>1</sup> v. to guard, to defend [OE *werian*<sup>i</sup>]  
**werenn**<sup>2</sup> ☞ **ben**<sup>1</sup>  
**weress** ☞ **were**  
**werrc** (18x), **wērcc** (8x), **weorrc** 5572 n. work **werrkess**  
 (12x), **werrkess** 1511 pl. [OE *weorc*]  
**werre** ☞ **ill**  
<sup>o</sup>**werrkedað** n. work-day **werrkedaðess** pl. [OE *weorcdæg*]  
**werrkess, wērrkess** ☞ **werrc**  
**werrld, werrldess, werrldess** ☞ **werelld**  
**werrpenn** v. to throw **warrp** pret. 1/3 sg. **worrpenn** pp. [OE  
*weorpan*<sup>3</sup>, ON *verpa*, *varp* 1/3 sg. pret., *vorpinn* pp.]  
**werrse** ☞ **ifell**<sup>2</sup>  
**werrsenn** v. to cause to worsen, to make worse [OE A  
*wersian*<sup>ii</sup> ‘get worse’]  
**werrst** ☞ **ille**<sup>4</sup>  
**wessh, wesshenn** ☞ **wasshenn**  
**wesst**<sup>1</sup> n. west [OE *west*]  
**wesst**<sup>2</sup> adv. to the west [OE *west*]  
**wesste**<sup>1</sup> n. desert [ME < OE *wēste* adj.]  
**wesste**<sup>2</sup> adj. waste, desolate [OE *wēste*]  
**wessteland** n. desert [ME < OE *wēste* + *land*]  
**wēt** ☞ **we**  
**wex** ☞ **waxenn**  
**wha** interrog. pron. who ~ se, **whase**, ~ **summ** whoever  
**whamm**<sup>1</sup> acc./dat. ~ se whomever [OE *hwā*, *hwām* dat.]  
**whamm**<sup>2</sup> rel. pron. whom **whas** gen. [ME < interrog. *whamm*,  
*whas*]  
**whann, whanne** conj. when [OE *hwanne* interrog. adv.]

**whannse, whann se** conj. whenever [ME < OE *hwanne* +  
*swā*]  
**wharrfedd** ☞ **wharrfenn**  
**wharrfeddleðgc** n. mutability [ME < ME *wharrfedd* q.v. +  
 ON *-leikr*]  
**wharrfenn** v. to change; to turn **wharrfeþþ** pres. 3 sg.  
**wharrfedd** pp. [OE *hwearfian*<sup>ii</sup>]  
**whas** ☞ **whamm**  
**whase** ☞ **wha**  
**whatt** n. thing 18702 [OE *hwæt*]  
**whatt** (206x), **what** 13665 interrog. pron. what [OE *hwæt*]  
**whattlike** adv. quickly [ME < OE *hwæt* + -LIKE]  
**whær, whære** adv. where **whær se**, ~ **summ**, ~ **swa**  
 wherever [OE *hwær*]  
**whæroff, whæroffe** adv. whereof, of what [ME < OE *hwær* +  
 of]  
**whærwiþþ** adv. wherewith, with what [ME < OE *hwær* +  
 wið]  
**whæte** n. wheat [OE *hwæte*]  
**whel, whēl** n. wheel **wheless, wheless** pl. [OE *hwēol*]  
**whelp** n. whelp, cub 5838, 20109 [OE *hwelp*]  
<sup>o</sup>**whellpenn** v. to whelp **whellpedd, whēllpedd** pp. [OE  
*hwelpian*<sup>ii</sup>]  
**wherrfedd** adj. depraved [ME < OE *hwerfed* pp. of *hwerfan*<sup>i</sup>  
 ‘to turn’]  
**wherrfeddleðgc** n. depravity [ME < prec. + ON *-leikr*] an  
 wherrfeddleðgc ☞ **anwherrfeddleðgc**  
**wheþnward** adv. from which direction [ME < ODa  
*hwæpen* + OE -weard]  
**wheþþr** conj. whether [OE *hweðer*]  
**whi** adv., conj. why [OE *hwȳ* instr.]  
**whiderrwarrd** adv. in which direction [ME < OE *hwider* + -  
 weard]  
**whil, whil þatt** conj. while [OE *hwil* n.]  
**while** n. while, time [OE *hwil*]  
**whilc** interrog. pron. **whillke**<sup>1</sup> dat. **whillkess** gen. **whillke**<sup>2</sup> pl.  
 [ODa *hwilk*; cf. ON *hvi-líkr*, OE *hwylc*]  
**whilumm** adv. at one time [OE *hwilum*]  
**whilwendlic, whilwendlike** adj. transitory [ME < OE  
*hwilwend* ‘temporalis’ + -LIC, -LIKE]  
**wic** n. house, dwelling [OE *wic*]  
**wicche** n. witch [OE *wicce*]  
**wicke, wikkē** adj. bad (morally or physically) [ME < OE  
*wicca* ‘wizard’]  
**wid** adj. wide **wide**<sup>1</sup> wk. [OE *wid*]  
**widdwe**<sup>1</sup> (7x), **widewe** 8632 n. widow **widdwe**<sup>2</sup> 7668 gen.  
 [OE *widwe*, *widewe*]  
**widdwesshad** n. widowhood [ME < OE *widwe* + *hād*; cf. OE  
*wuduwanhād*]  
**wide**<sup>1</sup> ☞ **wid**  
**wide**<sup>2</sup> (2x), **wide** 5900 adv. widely [OE *wide*]  
**widewe** ☞ **widdwe**  
**widewhar** adv. all over the place [ME < OE *wide* + *gehwær*]  
**wif** (44x), **wiff** 19856 n. woman; wife **wife** 19857 dat. **wifess**<sup>1</sup>  
 gen. **wifess**<sup>2</sup> pl. [OE *wif* neut.]  
**wifmann, wifmanne, wifmenn** ☞ **wimmann**  
**wifmannkinn** ☞ **wimmannkinn**  
**wifmenn** ☞ **wimmann**

## ORMULUM GLOSSARY W

**wihht** *n.* creature, being; person [OE *wiht*]

**wikenn** *n.* task, office [OE *wīce*, obl. *wīcen*]

wikke  $\not\equiv$  **wicke**

**wilde** *adj.* wild [OE *wilde*]

**wilenn**<sup>1</sup> P95, **wilenn** 5297 *v.* to be willing; *fin.* will, would  
**wile**, **wile** 5302 *pres.* 1/3 *sg.* **willt** *pres.* 2 *sg.* **wilenn**<sup>2</sup> 7324  
*pres.* *pl.* **wollde** *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **wolldesst** *pret.* 2 *sg.* **wolldenn**  
*pret.* *pl.* Forms with cliticized particle *ne*: **nile** *pres.* 1/3 *sg.*  
**nillt** *pres.* 2 *sg.* **nilenn** *pres.* *pl.* **nollde** *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **nolldenn**  
*pret.* *pl.* [OE *willan*<sup>an</sup>]

<sup>o</sup>**wile** *n.* trick, guile **wiless** *pl.* [poss. < AN \**wile*, OCF *guile*]  
 (cf. OED s.v. *wile*)

**wille** (241x), **will** (7x) *n.* will, desire [OE *willa*, *will*]

**willnenn** *v.* to desire [OE *wilnian*<sup>ii</sup>]

willt  $\not\equiv$  **wilenn**

**wimmann** (10x), **wifmann** (4x), **wif mann** (3x) *n.* woman  
**wimmaness** *gen.* **wimmenn** (4x), **wifmenn** (2x), **wif**

**menn** (2x) *pl.* **wifmanne** *gen.* *pl.* [OE *wifman*]

**wimmannkinn**, **wifmannkinn** *n.* womankind [ME < OE  
*wifman* + *cynn*; cf. OE *wifcynn*]

wimmenn  $\not\equiv$  **wimmann**

**win** *n.* wine **winess** *gen.* [OE *wīn*, ON *vin*]

**wind** *n.* wind [OE *wind*, ON *vindr*, ODa *wind*]

<sup>o</sup>**windenn** *v.* to wind **wand**<sup>2</sup> *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **wundenn**<sup>2</sup> *pp.* [OE  
*windan*<sup>3</sup>, ODa *windæ*, *wandt* 1/3 *sg.* *pret.*, *wonden* *pp.*; cf. ON  
*vinda*, *vatt* 1/3 *sg.* *pret.*]

winess  $\not\equiv$  **win**

**winn** *n.* gain, profit [OE *winn*]

**winndeclūt** *n.* swaddling-cloth **winndeclutess** *pl.* [ME < OE  
*windan* *v.* + *clūt*]

**winndell** *n.* winnowing-fan [ME < OE *windel* ‘basket’ with  
 sense infl. by *winndwenn* q.v.]

**winndwenn** *v.* to winnow **winndwesst** *pres.* 2 *sg.*  
**winndweþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* [OE *windwian*<sup>ii</sup>]

**winnenn** *v.* to win; to gain; to achieve **winnesst** *pres.* 2 *sg.*

**winneþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **wann** *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **wunnenn**<sup>1</sup> *pret.* *pl.*  
**wunnenn**<sup>2</sup> *pp.* [OE *winnan*<sup>3</sup>, ON *vinna*, *vann* 1/3 *sg.* *pret.*,  
*vunnin* *pp.*, ODa *winnae*, *wan* 1/3 *sg.* *pret.*, *wunnen* *pp.*]

**winnterr**<sup>1</sup> *n.* winter; year **winnterr**<sup>2</sup> *pl.* [OE *winter*, ODa  
*vinter*]

**winntredd** *adj.* aged, old **winntrēde** *pl.* [ME aph. < OE  
*gewintred*]

**wirrkenn**<sup>1</sup> *v.* to work, to build **wirrkess** *pres.* 2 *sg.* **wirrkeþþ**  
*pres.* 3 *sg.* **wirrkenn**<sup>2</sup> *pres.* *pl.* **wrohhte** (52x), **wrohte** 18545  
*pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **wrohhtenn** *pret.* *pl.* **wrohht** *pp.* [ME: present  
 stem < OS *wirkian*, MLG *wirken*; pret. stem < OE *worhte*,  
*worhton*. Cf. OE *wyrcan*, *wyrcð* *pres.* 3 *sg.*]

**wirrsenn** *n.* pus, matter [ME < OE \**wyrsm*, metathesized  
 form of *wyrms*]

**wis** *adj.* wise **wise**<sup>3</sup> 7083 *pl.* [OE *wīs*, ON *viss*, ODa *vis*]

**wise**<sup>1</sup> *n.* way, manner **wise**<sup>2</sup> *pl.* [OE *wīse*]

wise<sup>3</sup>  $\not\equiv$  **wis**

**wisliȝ**, **wislike** *adv.* wisely [ME < OE *wīs* + -LIȝ, -LÍKE;  
 cf. OE *wīslīcē*]

<sup>o</sup>**wiss**<sup>1</sup> *n.* certainty **wisse** *dat.* **to** ~ with certainty [ME aph. <  
 OE *gewiss* *n.*]

**wiss**<sup>2</sup> *adv.* certainly, indeed [ME aph. < OE *gewiss* *adj.*]

**wissdom** *n.* wisdom **wissdomess** *gen.* [OE *wīsdōm*]

wisse  $\not\equiv$  **wiss**<sup>1</sup>

**wissenn** *v.* to guide; to instruct [OE *wissian*<sup>ii</sup>]

**wissinng** *n.* guidance, instruction [ME < OE *wiss(ian*<sup>ii</sup>) + -  
 INNG; cf. OE *wissung*]

wissliȝ  $\not\equiv$  **wisslike**<sup>2</sup>

<sup>o</sup>**wisslike**<sup>1</sup> *adj.* certain **wisslikess** *gen.* ~ **þinngess** it was a  
 certain thing that [ME < ME *wiss*<sup>2</sup> q.v. + -LÍKE; cf. OE  
*wisslicē*]

**wisslike**<sup>2</sup>, **wissliȝ** *adv.* certainly [ME < ME *wiss*<sup>2</sup> q.v. + -LÍKE,  
 -LIȝ; cf. OE *wisslīcē*]

wisste, wisstenn  $\not\equiv$  **witenn**

**wite**<sup>1</sup> *n.* wise man **witess**<sup>1</sup> 17293 *gen.* **witess** (12x), **witess**<sup>2</sup>  
 (7x) *pl.* [OE *wita*]

wite<sup>2</sup>  $\not\equiv$  **witenn**

**wite** *n.* punishment, penalty **felle** ... **i** ~ 3295 became liable to  
 punishment [OE *wīte*]

wīte  $\not\equiv$  **witenn**

**witegunnge** (27x), **witegunnge** 15087, 17287, **witegunnge**  
 14453, **witegunnge** 14899, **witegunng** 14416 *n.* prophecy  
**witegunngess** (6x), **witegunngess** 14984 *gen.* [OE  
*wītegung*]

**witegunngeboc** *n.* book of prophecy; the Prophets (as part of  
 OT) [OE *wītegungbōc*]

witegunngess, witegunnge  $\not\equiv$  **witegunnge**

**witenn**<sup>1</sup>, **wītēn**<sup>1</sup> *v.* *pret.-pres.* to know **wāt** (14x), **wat** (3x),  
**watt** 16602 *pres.* 1/3 *sg.* **wast** (5x), **wasst** 17572 *pres.* 2 *sg.*

**witenn**<sup>2</sup>, **wītēn**<sup>2</sup> *pres.* *pl.* **wite**<sup>2</sup>, **wīte**<sup>1</sup> *pres.* *subj.* *sg.* **wīte**<sup>2</sup>  
*pres.* *subj.* *pl.* *preposed* **wisste** *pres.* 1/3 *sg.* **wisstenn** *pres.* *pl.*

**witt** (109x) *imp.* *sg.* **witeþþ** *imp.* *pl.* Forms with cliticized  
 negative particle *ne*: **nāt** *pres.* 1 *sg.* **nisste** *pres.* 1/3 *sg.*  
**nisstenn** *pres.* *pl.* [OE *witan*]

<sup>o</sup>**witenn**<sup>3</sup> *v.* to go, to depart **witenn** *pp.* [OE *wītan*<sup>1</sup>]

**witerr** *adj.* clear, manifest [ON *vitr* ‘wise’]

**witerrlig** (35x), **witerrlike** (3x) *adv.* clearly [ME < *witerr* q.v.  
 + -LIȝ, -LÍKE; cf. ON *vitrliga*]

witess, wītess  $\not\equiv$  **wite**<sup>1</sup>

witeþþ  $\not\equiv$  **witenn**

**witt**<sup>1</sup> (135x) *n.* understanding, sense **wittess** *gen.* [OE *witt*]

**witt**<sup>2</sup> (7x) *pers. pron.* 1 *dual* we (two) **unnc** *acc./dat.* [OE *wit*,  
*unc*]

witt<sup>3</sup>  $\not\equiv$  **witenn**

wittess  $\not\equiv$  **witt**<sup>1</sup>

**wittlæs** *adj.* witless, foolish [OE *witlēas*]

**wittness** *n.* witness, testimony [OE *witnes*]

**wittshipe** *n.* knowledge, evidence [OE *witscipe*]

**wiþerr** *adj.* hostile ~ **gast** Satan [OE *wiðer*]

**wiþerrstrenncþe** *n.* hostile strength [ME < OE *wiðer* +  
*strengðu*]

**wiþerrþed** *n.* hostile nation, enemies [ME < OE *wiðer* + *ðeod*]

**wiþerrwarrd** *adj.* hostile, adverse [OE *wiðerweard*]

**wiþþ**<sup>1</sup> (1253x), **whiþþ** 7918 *prep.* with; compared to 5494  
 [ON *við*]

**wiþþ**<sup>2</sup> *adv.* *in phr.* ~ 7 ~ 5628 forthwith [OE *wið* *adv.*]

<sup>o</sup>**wiþþe** *n.* willow twig, withy; rope made of withies **wiþþess**  
*pl.* [OE *wiððe*]

**wiþþinnenn** (25x), **wiþþinnenn** 9394 *adv.* within, inside  
 [OE *wiðinan*]

**wiþþrenn** *v.* to struggle **wiþþreþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* [OE *wiðrian*<sup>ii</sup>]

## ORMULUM GLOSSARY W

**wiþseggen** *v.* to renounce **wiþsegdenn** *pret. pl.* [OE *wiðsecgan*]  
**wiþstanndenn** *v.* to resist, to oppose **wiþstanndesst** *pres. 2 sg.* **wiþstod** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **wiþstodenn** *pret. pl.* [OE *wiðstandan*<sup>6</sup>]  
**wiþutenn**<sup>1</sup> *adv.* outside [OE *wiðutan*]  
**wiþutenn**<sup>2</sup> *prep.* without; except [OE *wiðutan*]  
**wlite** *n.* countenance; beauty, splendour [OE *wlite*]  
**wod** *adj.* mad **wode** *pl.* [OE *wōd*]  
**woh**<sup>1</sup> *n.* evil, iniquity **woȝe**<sup>1</sup> *dat.* **wiþ** ~ sinfully; maliciously [OE *wōh n.*]  
<sup>o</sup>**woh**<sup>2</sup> *adj.* evil **woȝe**<sup>2</sup> *pl.* [OE *wōh adj.*]  
**wokenn**  $\not\equiv$  **wakenn**<sup>1</sup>  
**wollde**, **wolldenn**, **wolldesst**  $\not\equiv$  **wilenn**  
**wop** *n.* weeping [OE *wōp*]  
**word** (183x), **worrd** 16472 *n.* word **wordess** P40, P52, P54, P58, P60, P63, P102, P444, 214, V54, 1513, 2436, 2806, 7121, 13011, 13013, 13021, 13027, 13033, 13503, 13557, 13575, 13587, 13645, 13753, 14013, 14341, 15355, 16223, 17097, 17157, 17193, 17399, 17478, 17622, 17770, 18278, 18306, 18490 *pl.* **worde** 2328, 3043, 8355, 8642, 8940, 8948, 9264, 9272, 9754, 9836, 10681, 11604, 12725, 12759, 13571, 16219, 17091, 17263, 17370, 17474, 17500, 17640, 17880 *dat. pl.* [OE *word*]  
**worrpenn**  $\not\equiv$  **werrpenn**  
**wrang**<sup>1</sup> *adj.* rough, uneven [OE *wrang*]  
**wrang**<sup>2</sup>, **wrag** 7443 *adv.* wrongly [OE *wrang*]  
**wrāt**  $\not\equiv$  **writenn**  
**wraþ** *adj.* angry, wrathful [OE *wrāð*]  
**wraþelīȝ** *adv.* wrathfully [ME < *wrap* q.v. + -LIȝ; cf. OE *wrāðlice*]  
**wraþe** *n.* wrath, anger [OE *wrāðdu*]  
**wraþenn**<sup>1</sup> *v.* to anger, to make wrathful **wraþþeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **wraþpenn**<sup>2</sup> *pres. pl.* **wraþpedd** *pp.* [ME formation < *wrappe* n. q.v.; cf. OE *wrēðan*]  
**wræche** *n.* vengeance **wræchess** *gen.* [OE *wræc* fem.]  
**wrecche**<sup>1</sup> *n.* wretch **wrecches** *pl.* [OE *wrecca*]  
**wrecche**<sup>2</sup> *adj.* wretched, poor [ME formation from n.]  
**wrecchelīȝ**, **wrecchelike** *adv.* wretchedly [ME *wrecche*<sup>2</sup> q.v. + -LIȝ, -LICE]  
**wrecchess**  $\not\equiv$  **wrecche**<sup>1</sup>  
**wregenn** (5x), **wregenn** 2889, 17849 *v.* to accuse **wreȝeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **wreȝedd** *pp.* [OE *wrēgan*]  
**wrekenn** *v.* to avenge; to punish [OE *wrekan*]  
**wrihhte**<sup>1</sup> *n.* maker [ME < OE *wyrhta* with metathesis]  
**wrihhte**<sup>2</sup> *n.* deed, action; transgression **wrihhte**<sup>3</sup> *pl.* [ME aph. < OE *gewyrht*]  
**write**  $\not\equiv$  **writt**  
**writenn**<sup>1</sup> (2x), **writenn** (2x) *v.* to write **writeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **write** P107, **write** P97, P104 *pres. subj. sg.* **wrāt** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **writenn**<sup>2</sup> (4x), **writenn**<sup>1</sup> (3x) *pret. pl.* **writenn**<sup>3</sup> (17x), **writenn**<sup>2</sup> (2x) *pp.* [OE *wrītan*]  
**writess**, **writess**  $\not\equiv$  **writt**  
**writeþþ**  $\not\equiv$  **writenn**  
**writt** *n.* document; text, writing **write** *dat.* **writess**, **writess** *pl.* [OE *writ*]  
**wrohht**, **wrohhte**, **wrohhtenn**, **wrohte**  $\not\equiv$  **wirrkenn**

**wude** *n.* wood, forest [OE *wudu*]  
**wuke** *n.* week **wukess** *gen.* [OE *wucu*]  
**wukedaȝ** *n.* weekday [OE *wucedæg*]  
**wukemalumm** *adv.* for a week at a time [ME < OE *wucu* 'week' + OE *-mālum*, dat.pl. of *māl* 'measure'/ ON *mál*]  
**wukess**  $\not\equiv$  **wuke**  
**wullderr** *n.* glory [OE *wuldor*]  
**wulle** *n.* wool [OE *wull* fem.]  
**wunde** *n.* wound **wundess** *pl.* [OE *wund* fem.]  
**wundenn**<sup>1</sup> *v.* to wound **wundedd** *pp.* [OE *wundian*]  
**wundenn**<sup>2</sup>  $\not\equiv$  **windenn**  
**wundess**  $\not\equiv$  **wunde**  
**wundredenn**  $\not\equiv$  **wunndrenn**  
**wunnen**<sup>1</sup> *v.intr.* to dwell **wuneþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* [OE *wunian*]  
**wunnen**<sup>2</sup> *v.tr.* to accustom (sb.) (to) [OE *wunian*]  
**wunedd** *adj.* wont (to), accustomed (to), in the habit (of) [ME aph. < OE *gewunod*, pp. of *gewunian*]  
**wunnderr**<sup>1</sup> *n.* wonder, miracle **wunndre** *pl. gen.* 9499 [OE *wundor*]  
**wunnderr**<sup>2</sup> *adv.* wondrously 7284, 12055 [ME from n.]  
**wunnderrliȝ**<sup>1</sup> (2x), **wunnderrlike** (2x) *adj.* wondrous, amazing [ME < OE *wundor* + -LIȝ, -LICE; cf. OE *wundorlic*]  
**wunnderrliȝ**<sup>2</sup> *adv.* wondrously [ME < OE *wundor* + -LIȝ; cf. OE *wundorlic*]  
**wunndre**  $\not\equiv$  **wunnderr**<sup>1</sup>  
**wunndrenn** *v.* to wonder **wundredenn** 7632 *pret. pl.* [OE *wundrian*]  
**wunnenn**  $\not\equiv$  **winnenn**  
**wurrdenn**  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþenn**<sup>1</sup>  
**wurð**  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþ**  
**wurrdenn**  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþenn**<sup>1</sup>  
**wurrm** *n.* worm [OE *wurm*]  
**wurrshipe**  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþshipe**  
**wurrþ**<sup>1</sup> (18x), **wurrd** 17180 *adj.* worth, worthy [OE *wurð*]  
**wurrþ**<sup>2</sup>  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþenn**<sup>1</sup>  
**wurrþe**<sup>1</sup> *n.* praise, glory [OE *wurðe* 'price']  
**wurrþe**<sup>2</sup>  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþenn**<sup>1</sup>  
**wurrþedd**  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþenn**<sup>3</sup>  
**wurrþenn**<sup>1</sup> (155x), **wurrðenn**<sup>1</sup> 6081 *v.* to become; to happen  
**wurrþeþþ** (3x), **wurrþ**<sup>2</sup> 6259 *pres. 3 sg.* **wurrþe**<sup>2</sup> *pres. subj.* **sg.** **warrþ** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **wurrdenn** *pret. pl.* **wurrþenn**<sup>2</sup> (56x), **wurrðenn**<sup>2</sup> 3141 *pp.* [OE *wurðan*]  
**wurrþenn**<sup>3</sup> *v.* to honour **wurrþedd** *pp.* [OE *wurðian*]  
**wurrþeþþ**  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþenn**<sup>1</sup>  
**wurrþfull** *adj.* honourable, worthy [OE *wurðful*]  
**wurrþi** (20x), **wurrþig** 4200 *adj.* worthy [ME < OE *wurð* + -I(ȝ)]  
**wurrþlike** (9x), **wurþlike** 17567 *adv.* honourably; splendidly [ME < OE *wurð* + -LICE; cf. OE *wurðlice*]  
**wurrþminnt** *n.* honour, glory [OE *wurðmynt*]  
**wurrþshipe** (9x), **wurrshipe** 12373 *n.* honour, dignity, glory [OE *wurðscape*]  
**wurþlike**  $\not\equiv$  **wurrþlike**