

U

uferr *adv.* above [OE *ufor*]
uhhtenn *n.* last part of the night **onn** ~ before daybreak [ME < OE *ūhta* in the phrase *on ūhtan*]
uhhtennsang *n.* nocturns [ME < OE *ūhtan* + *sang*]
uhhtenntid *n.* last part of the night [OE *ūhtantīd*]
uienne *npr.* Vienne, France [AN *viennē*]
uipera *n.* viper [L *vipera*]
ummbē (13x), **umbe** 6301, **ummbenn** 1538 *prep.* about [OE *umbe*]
ummbeclippenn *v.* to circumcise [ME < OE *umbe* + ON *klippa*]
 ummbenn ⇨ **ummbē**
ummbeshereenn, tummbeshereenn *v.* to circumcise
ummbeshæreenn *pret. pl.* **ummbeshoreenn** *pp.* [ME < OE *umbe* + OE A *sceran*⁴]
ummbetrin *adv.* around [ME < OE *umbe* + OFs *trind*; cf. OFs *trind umbe* 'round about' Faltings; cf. MLG *umbtrent*]
ummbepennkenn *v.* to consider, to think about
ummbepennke *pres. 1 sg.* **ummbepennkesst** *pres. 2 sg.*
ummbepennkeþþ *pres. 3 sg.* **ummbepohhte** *pret. 1/3 sg.* [ME < OE *umbe* + ME *pennkenn* (q.v.)]
 underrstannde ⇨ **underrstandenn**
unnawnedd *adj.* hidden, kept secret (from) [ME neg. pp. of *awwnenn*, q.v.]
unnæpe *adv.* with difficulty [OE *unēaðe*]
unbedenn *adj.* unasked [ME neg. pp. of *bedenn*, q.v.]
unberrmedd *adj.* non-fermented [ME neg. pp. of *berrmenn*, q.v.]
unbiggedd *adj.* uninhabited [ME neg. pp. of *biggenn*, q.v.]
unbigunnenn *adj.* without beginning [ME neg. pp. of *biginnenn*, q.v.]
unbindenn, tunnbinnenn *v.* to unbind; to release; to destroy **unnbindeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **unbundenn** *pp.* [OE *unbindan*³]
unbonedd *adj.* unasked [ME neg. pp. of *bonenn*, q.v.]
unborenn *adj.* unborn [ME neg. pp. of *berenn*, q.v.]
 unbundenn ⇨ **unnbinnenn**
 unnc ⇨ **witt**²
unnclænleǵȝc 4628 *n.* impurity [ME < OE *unclæne* + ON *-leikr*]
unnclænnesse 398, 1385, 1992, 2168, 2550, 3983, 4295, 4635, 7335, 7950, 15037, **unnclennesse** 4513 *n.* impurity
unnclænnessess 4492, *gen.* [OE *unclænnes*]
unnclene 1105, 1712, 1950, 4414, 4634, 5726, 6013, 7328, 7329, 7809, 7826, 7874, 7879, 9702, 16739, 16745, 17057, 17768 *adj.* impure, unclean ~ 4630, 4631, 7327, 9724, 14559, 14609 *pl.* [OE *unclēne*]
 unnclennesse ⇨ **unnclænnesse**
unnclennsedd 10617 *adj.* uncleansed [ME neg. pp. of *clennsenn*, q.v.]
unncuþ *adj.* unknown **unncuþe** *wk.* [OE *uncūð*]

unncuþliȝ *adv.* unkindly, in an unfriendly manner [ME < OE *uncūð* + -LIKE]
unncweme *adj.* displeasing (to) [OE *uncwēme*]
unncwennkedd *adj.* unextinguished [ME neg. pp. of *cwennkenn*, q.v.]
unndæpshildignesse *n.* immortality [ME < OE *un-* + *dēaðscyldiȝ* + -NESSE]
unndemedd *adj.* unjudged [ME neg. pp. of *demenn*, q.v.]
unnderr *prep.* under [OE *under*]
unnderrfangenn¹, **tunnderrfangenn** *v.* to receive
unnderrfangenn² 1523, 4055 **unnderrfangenn** 360 *pres.*
pl. **unnderrfangge** *pres. subj. sg.* [ME formation from pp. of OE *underfōn*⁷]
unnderrfon, tunnderrfon *v.* to receive **unnderrfoþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **unnderrfo** *pres. subj. sg.* **unnderrfeng** *pret. 1/3 sg.*
unnderrfengenn *pret. pl.* [OE *underfōn*⁷]
unnderrfōt 2561, 11773 *adv.* underfoot [ME < OE *under* + *fōt*]
^o**unnderrgan, tunnderrgan** *v.* to undergo [OE *undergān*⁷]
^o**unnderrgannenn, tunnderrgannenn** *v.* to undergo [OE *undergangan*⁷]
unnderrntime *n.* the time of tierce, the third hour (9 a.m.) [ME < OE *undern* + *tīma*; cf. OE *underntīd*]
unnderrprest *n.* underpriest [ON *undirprestr*]
unnderrstandenn¹ (43x), **unnderrstandenn** 2006, **tunnderrstandenn** (82x), **tunnderrstandenn** *v.* to understand 17634, **unnderrstande** 5157, 11892 *pres. 1 sg.* **unnderrstandesst** 4162, 14487, 14605, 14723, 14841, 14935, 15031, 15053, 16383 *pres. 2 sg.* **unnderrstandeþþ** 5536, 13119, 13124, 13615, **unnderrstandeþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **unnderrstandenn**² 5492, 11215 *pres. pl.* **unnderrstande** 13037 *pres. subj. sg.* **unnderrstod** 2331 *1/3 pret. sg.* **unnderrstodenn** 3931, 6952, 7086 *pret. pl.* **unnderrstandenn**³ *pp.* 19860 Forms with cliticized negative particle *ne*: **nunnderrstandenn** 19419 *inf.*, **nunnderrstandesst** 17108 *pres. 2 sg.*, **nunnderrstandeþþ** 16898 *pres. 3 sg.* [OE *understandan*⁶]
unnderrtakenn *v.* to reproach, to accuse [ME < OE *under-* + ON *taka*]
^o**unnenn** *v. pret.-pres.* to grant **uþe** (2x), **úþe** (1x) *pret. 1/3 sg.* [OE *unnan*^m, *ūðe* *pret. 1/3 sg.*]
unnfakenn *adj.* trustworthy, faithful [OE *unfācne*]
unnfæle *adj.* wicked, evil [OE *unfæle*]
unnfæwe *adj.* not a few, many [ME < OE *un-* + *fēarwe*]
unfullhtnedd *adj.* unbaptized [ME neg. pp. of *fullhtnenn*, q.v.]
unngod *adj.* not good, sinful **unn gode** *pl.* [OE *ungōd*]
unngrīþþ *n.* hostility [ME < OE *un-* + *grīð*]
unngerim *adj.* countless [OE *ungerīm*]
unnhagerrliȝ *adv.* unskillfully [ME < OE *un-* + ON *hagr* + ME -LIȝ]
unnhal *adj.* sick, ill [OE *unhāl*]
unnhalsumm *adj.* unhealthy, detrimental to health of mind [ME < OE *un-* + OE **hālsun*]
unnhæle *n.* illness [OE *unhælu*]
unnherrsumnesse *n.* disobedience [OE A *unhērsunnes*]
unnhilenn *v.* to reveal [ME < OE *un-* + ON *hylja*]
 unnitt ⇨ **unnitt**¹

ORMULUM GLOSSARY U

unnkerr *poss. pron. 1 dual* our (belonging to the two of us) [OE *uncer*]
unnlaḡelig, unnlaḡelike 15867, 16154 *adv.* in an unseemly manner [ME < OE *un-* + ME *laḡe* (q.v.) + *-LIḡ, -LIKE*]
unnlæredd *adj.* untaught [ME neg. pp. of *lærenn*, q.v.]
unnlic *adj.* unlike [ME < OE *un* + *-LĪC*; cf. OE *unlīc*]
unnlitell *adj.* not little; great, much [OE *unlȳtel*]
unnlusst *n.* apathy [OE *unlust*]
unnmec *adj.* not meek [ME < OE *un-* + OE **mēoc*]
unnmilde *adj.* not mild, harsh [OE *unmilde*]
unnnedd *adj.* not coerced [ME neg. pp. of *nedenn*, q.v.]
unnnitt¹ 8059, **unnitt** 8045 *n.* idleness, vanity; wrong-doing [OE *unnyt*]
unnnitt² 4921, 9734, 15127 *adj.* useless; false [OE *unnyt*]
unnorne (9x), **unnorrne** 4884 *adj.* simple [OE *unorne*]
unnornelig, unnornelig 3750 *adj.* simple; poor, wretched [ME < OE *unorne* + *-LIḡ*; cf. OE *unornlic*]
unnorrne ⇨ **unnorne**
unnpinedd *adj.* not affected by pain [ME neg. pp. of *pinenn*, q.v.]
unnride *adj.* excessive, immoderate; great [ME < OE *un-* + aphetic form of OE *gerȳde*]
^o**unnrihhtwis** *adj.* unrighteous **unnrihhtwise** *pl.* [OE *unrihtwīs*]
unnsahhtnesse *n.* hostility, strife [ME < OE *un-* + *sæht* + *-NESSE*]
unnseḡgenndlic (3x), **unnseḡgenndlig**¹ (5x), **ḡgenndlike**¹ 18964, 19751 *adj.* ineffable [ME < OE *un-* + OE *secgend* prp. with stem consonant from present tense stem *seḡð* (or ON *seḡjandi* prp.) + *-LĪC, -LIḡ, -LIKE*; cf. OE *unāsecgendlic*]
unnseḡgenndlig² 10121, **unnseḡgenndlike**² 1760, 19241 *adv.* unspeakably [ME < OE *un-* + OE *secgend* prp. with stem consonant from present tense stem *seḡð* + *-LIḡ, -LIKE*; cf. OE *unāsecgendlice*]
unnseḡgenlic *adj.* invisible [ME < OE *unsegen-* + *-LĪC*; cf. OE *unsegenlic*]
unnseḡgenlig, unnseḡgenlike *adv.* invisibly; mentally [ME < OE *unsegen-* + *-LIḡ, -LIKE*; cf. OE *unsegenlice*]
unnselig *adj.* unhappy [OE A *unselig*]
unnsellpe, unnsellpe, unnsellde *n.* unhappiness [OE A *unseldu*]
unnshapig *adj.* innocent [OE *unscæddig*]
unnshapignesse, unnshapinesse *n.* innocence [OE *unscæddignes*]
^o**unnsibb** *adj.* unrelated **unnsibbe** *pl.* [ME < OE *un-* + *sibb*]
unnskapefull *adj.* innocent, gentle [ME < OE *unscæðful* with adoption of <sk> /sk/ from words like *skapenn* < ON *skapa*]
unnskill *n.* lack of discretion **wipþ** ~ carelessly, indiscreetly [ME < OE *un-* + ON *skil*]
unnsmepe *adj.* not smooth, rough [OE *unsmēde*]
unnsperrenn *v.* to unlock [ME < OE *un-* + ON *sperra*]
unnstrang *adj.* weak [OE *unstrang*]
unnstrenncpe *n.* weakness [ME < OE *un-* + *strengðu*]
unntobrittnedd *adj.* undivided [ME neg. pp. of *tobrittneenn*, q.v.]
unntodæledd *adj.* undivided [ME neg. pp. of *todæleenn*, q.v.]
unntrumnesse *n.* weakness [ME < OE *un-* + *trumnes*]

unnþannkess *adv.* against sb's will [OE *unðances*]
unnþæwedd *adj.* misbehaved [ME neg. pp. of *þæwenn*, q.v.]
^o**unnþæw** *n.* misbehaviour **unnþæwess** *pl.* [OE *unðæaw*]
unnþæwfull *adj.* indecent [ME < OE *un-* + *ðæawful*]
unnwemeddnesse ⇨ **unnwemmeddnesse**
unnwemmedd *adj.* unharmed; immaculate [OE *unzwemmedd*]
unnwemmeddnesse (3x), **unnwemeddnesse** 2875 *n.* purity [ME formation < *unnwemmedd* + *-nesse*; cf. OE *unzwemnesse*]
unnwharrfedd *adj.* unchanged [ME neg. pp. of *wharrfenn*, q.v.]
unnwine *n.* enemy **unnwiness** *pl.* [OE *unzwine*]
unnwis *adj.* unwise [OE *unzwīs*]
unnwitt *n.* lack of sense, lack of understanding [OE *unzwit*]
unnwresste *adj.* feeble, untrustworthy [OE *unzwrest*]
unnwundedd *adj.* unwounded [ME neg. pp. of *wundenn*, q.v.]
unnwurrþ *adj.* lacking honour; contemptible [OE *unzwurð*]
^o**unnwurrþenn** to disgrace, to denigrate **unnwurrþeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* [OE *unzwurðian*]
unornelig ⇨ **unnornelig**
upp *adv.* up [OE *up*]
uppbrixle *n.* object of reproach (renders *opprobrium* Vu Ps 21:7) [ME < ON *upp-* + *brigzli*]
uppe *adv.* above [OE *uppe*]
upphald *n.* support [OE A **uphald*, WS *upheald*]
^o**upphfenn** *v.* to exalt **upphofenn** *pp.* [ME < OE *up-* + ME *hefenn* q.v.]
uppo, upponn *prep.* upon, on; in; to; towards; for (the benefit of) [OE *uppon*]
^o**uppspringenn**¹ *v.* to spring up **uppspringenn**² *pres. pl.* [ME < OE *up* + OE *springan*³]
upprawrd *adv.* upward [OE *upweard*]
ure *poss. pron. 1 pl.* our, ours [OE *ūre*]
us ⇨ **we**
usell *adj.* wretched [ON *ú-scell*, ODa *usæl*]
uselldom *n.* wretchedness [ME < ON *ú-scell*, ODa *usæl* + OE *-dōm*]
uss ⇨ **we**
ūt (327x), **ūt** (5x), **ut** 14957 *adv.* out [OE *ūt*]
útbresstenn *v.* to burst out, to become free [ME < OE *ūt-* + ON *bresta*]
úte (2x), **ute** 141 *adv.* outside [OE *ūte*]
utenn ⇨ **wipþutenn**
utennwipþ *adv.* externally [ME < OE *ūtan* + *wið*]
útleðenn *v.* to lead out [ME < OE *ūt* + ODa *ledæ*; cf. OE *ūtlæðan*¹]
útleðenn *v.* release **útleðedd** *pp.* [ME < OE *ūt-* + A *lēsan*]
útnumenn *adj.* exceptional [ME < OE *ūt* + *numen* pp. of *niman* 'take'; calque of L *exceptionalis*]
útnumennlig, útnumennlike *adv.* exceptionally [ME *útnumenn* q.v. + *-LIḡ, -LIKE*]
útterlike *adv.* externally; superficially? [OE *ūter* + *-LIKE*; cf. OE *ūterlice*]
útwipþ *prep.* outside [ME < OE *ūt* + *wið*]
upe, úpe ⇨ **unnenn**
^o**upwite** *n.* philosopher, astronomer **upwitess** *pl.* [OE *ūðwita*]