

S

s *n.* the name of the letter **s**
sabá *npr.* Sheba [L,AN *saba*]
sabbatum *n.* sabbath [L *sabbatum*]
sacclæs (2x), **sacless** 5299 *adj.* innocent [OE *saclēas*]
saducew *n.* Sadducee [AN *saduceu*]
saducewisshe *adj.* Sadducean [ME < prec. + ME *-isshe*]
sahh ☞ **sen**
°**sahht** *adj.* at peace **sahhte** *pl.* [OE *saht*]
sahhtlenn *v.* to reconcile, to set at peace **sahhtleþþ** *pres. 3 sg.*
sahhtledd *pp.* [OE *sahhtlian*]
sahhtnesse *n.* peace, reconciliation [OE *sahtnes*]
sake *n.* conflict, strife; sin, transgression **sakess** *pl.* [OE *sacu*]
saldenn ☞ **sellenn**
salemann *npr.* Solomon **salemanness**, **sálemanness** *gen.*
[OE *sáleman*]
salím *npr.* Salim [L *salim*]
sallfe *n.* ointment, unguent [OE A *salf* fem.]
sallfenn *v.* to anoint **sallfedd** *pp.* [OE *sealfian*]
sallme *n.* psalm [OE A *salm*]
sallmewrihhte *n.* psalmist [OE A **salmwyrhta*, WS
sealmwyrhta]
sallmsang *n.* the Psalter [OE A *sallmsang*]
sallt¹ *n.* salt **salltess** *gen.* [OE A *salt*, ON *salt*, ODa *salt*]
°**sallt**² *adj.* salt **sallte** *pl.* [OE A *salt*, ON *saltr*, ODa *salt*]
salltess ☞ **sallt**¹
salomon *npr.* Solomon **salomoness** *gen.* [L *sálonon*, AN
salomon]
salomonis, salomoniss ☞ **currus**
same *adj.* same [ON *sama* masc., *same* fem., neut.]
samenn *adv.* together [OE *samen*]
sammnenn *v.* to gather, to collect; to unite; to have
intercourse **sammnesst** (4x), **sammness** 12230 *pres. 2 sg.*
sammneþþ *pres. 3 sg.* **sammnedd** *pp.* [OE *sammian*]
sammtale *adj.* agreed [ME < ON *same* + OE *talū*]
sand *n.* sand **sandess** *pl.* [OE *sand*, ON *sandr*, ODa *sand*]
sanderrmann *n.* messenger, ambassador **sanderrmenn** *pl.*
[ME < OE *sand* ‘messenger’ + agentive suffix *-er* + OE
mann]
sandess ☞ **sand**
sang *n.* song [OE *sang*]
sannenn *v.* to argue, to dispute [ON *sanna* ‘to prove’]
sannt *n.* saint **sannte** before name with initial stress [AN *sant*]
sare *adv.* sorely [OE *sāre*]
sareppta *npr.* Sarepta [L *sareptha*]
sariǵ *adj.* sad, worried [OE *sāriǵ*]
satanas *npr.* Satan [AN *satanas*]
saterdaǵǵ *n.* Saturday [ME < MLG *sāter(dach)*, MDu
sater(dach) + ME *daǵǵ*; cf. OE *sæternesdæg*]
satt ☞ **sittenn**
saul, **saúl** *npr.* Saul [AN *saul*, *saül*]
°**sawenn**¹ *v.* to sow **sawenn**² *pres. pl.* [OE *sāwan*⁷]

sawle¹ *n.* soul **sawless**¹, **sawles**¹ 15427, **sawle**² P258 *gen.*
sawless², **sawles**² 3933 *pl.* **sawle**³, **sawless**³, **sawles**³ 11688
gen. pl. [OE *sāwl* fem.]
sawlebote *n.* remedy for the soul [ME < OE *sāwl* + *bōt*]
sawles, sawless ☞ **sawle**¹
sæ *n.* sea [OE *sæ*]
sæ^hge, sæ^hgenn ☞ **sen**
sæm¹ *n.* load, burden [OE *sēam*]
sæm² *npr.* Shem [AN *sem*]
sæsterrne 2132, **sæstørne** 2134 *n.* star of the sea [ME < OE
sæ + ME *sterrne* q.v.]
sæte (25x), **sáete** 11961 *n.* seat; venue **sætess** *pl.* [OE *sæte*
‘house’]
sætenn ☞ **sittenn**
sætess ☞ **sæte**
°**scald** *n.* poet **scaldess** *pl.* [ON *skáld*]
scone *adj.* beautiful [OS *skōni*, OFs *skōne*, MDu *scone*]
°**scorrncenn** *v.* to dry out **scorrncedd** *pp.* ~ **laf** dried bread,
rusk [ON *skorpna* ‘to shrivel’ ?]
scrennkenn, **skrennkenn** *v.* ensnare, deceive [OE *screncian*ⁱ
with modification of consonants]
scribe *n. pl.* Scribes [L *scriba*, *scribe* pl.]
se^{1,2}, se ☞ **sen**
se³ *particle?* so, as **all** ~ as **all swa** ~ just as **son** ~ as soon as
wha ~ whoever **whamm** ~ whomever **whann** ~ whenever
whatt ~ whatever **whær** ~ wherever **sitt** (12x), **sítt** 16740 <
se + **itt** [OE *swā*]
sec, **seç** *adj.* sick, ill, diseased [OE *sēoc*]
°**secnenn** *v.* to fall ill **secnedd** *pp.* [OE **sēocnian*ⁱⁱ; cf. ON
sjúkna]
sed *n.* seed [OE A *sēd*]
sedefull *adj.* virtuous [ME < OE *seodu* ‘morality’ + ME *full*;
cf. OE *sidefulness* ‘pudicitia’]
sefenn (2x), **sefenn** (11x), **seffne** (11x), **seffne** (30x) *num.*
seven [OE *seofon*]
sefennde (2x), **seffnde** (2x), **seffnde** (4x) *num.* seventh [ME
< ME *sefenn* + *-de*; cf. OE *seofōða*, ON *sjúandi*]
sefennfald *adj.* sevenfold [OE A *seofonfald*]
sefennkinne *adj.* having seven parts [ME < OE *seofon* + *cynn*]
sefennnahht *n.* week [ME < OE *seofon* + OE A *næht*]
sefenntiǵ *num.* seventy [ME aph. < IOE *sefontiǵ*]
seffnde, seffnde ☞ **sefennde**
seffne, seffne ☞ **sefenn**
seggenn¹ *v.* to say **segge**¹ *pres. 1 sg.* **seggesst**, **seǵǵst** *pres. 2*
sg. **seǵǵþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **seggenn**² *pres. pl.* **segge** *pres. subj. sg.*
seǵǵde *pret. 1/3 sg.* **seǵǵdesst** *pret. 2 sg.* **seǵǵdenn** *pret. pl.*
seǵǵ *imp. sg.* **seǵǵd** *pp.* [OE *secgan*ⁱ]
seǵenn ☞ **sen**
sekenn¹ *v.* to seek **sekeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **sekenn**² *pres. pl.* **seke**
pres. pl. preposed **sohhte** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **sohhtenn** *pret. pl.* **sohht**
pp. [ME: inf. and pres. stem < ON *sækja* (cf. OE *sēcan*ⁱ);
pret. and pp. < OE *sōhte* pret. 1/3 sg., *sōht* pp.]
sel *n.* happiness [OE A *sēl*]
seldenn *adv.* seldom [OE *seldan*]
seliliǵ *adv.* happily [ME < OE A *sēliǵ* + *-līǵ*]
sell ☞ **sellenn**
sellcup *adj.* miraculous [OE *selcūð*]
sellcuplike *adv.* wondrously [OE *selcūð* + *-līke*]

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sellðe ☞ **sellþe**

sellenn *v.* to sell; to give **selleþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **saldenn** *pret. pl.*

sell *imp. sg.* [OE *sellan*¹]

self *adj.* -self, -selves **críst** ~ Christ Himself, **drihhtin** ~ the Lord Himself, **þe faderr** ~ the Father Himself, **me** ~ myself, **þe** ~ thyself, **himm** ~ himself, **hire** ~ herself, **hemm** ~ themselves **sellfe** *wk.* **þe** ~ **shafte** 18765 the created thing itself, **sellfenn** *acc./dat.* **off críst** ~ 11925f. of Christ Himself, **þurrrh drihhtin** ~ 7730 by the Lord Himself, **þurrrh me** ~ by myself, **i þe** ~ in thyself, **off himm** ~ of himself, **þurrrh hire** ~ by herself, **till uss** ~, **till zuw** ~ to ourselves/yourself, **bi þeggm** ~ by themselves [OE *self*]

sellþe, **sellþe**, **sellðe** *n.* joy, happiness **sellþess**¹ *gen.* **sellþess**² *pl.* [OE A *sēlð* fem.]

°**semenn** *v.* to seem **semeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* [ON *sæma*]

sen, **sēn** *v.* to see **se**¹ *pres. 1 sg.* **sest**, **sēst** *pres. 2 sg.* **seþ**, **sēþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **se**², **sē** *pres. subj. sg.* **sahh** *pret. sg.* **sæggenn** *pret. pl.* **sæge** *pret. subj. sg.* **seggenn** *pp.* [OE *sēon*⁵]

sene (14x), **séne** 9394, 16880 *adj.* visible, evident [ME aph. < OE *gesēne*]

senndenn¹ *v.* to send **senndeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **sennde** *pret. 3 sg.* **senndenn**² *pret. pl.* **sennd** *pp.* [OE *sendan*¹]

ser *adj.* separate [ON *sér*]

°**seraphin** *n.* seraph **seraphyn** *pl.* [AN *seraphin*, *seraphyn*]

serlepess *adv.* separately [ME < ON *sér* + OE *-līpes* ‘singulativ’; cf. OE *sundorlīpes* ‘seorsum’]

serrfenn (8x), **serruenn** 506 *v.* to serve [AN *servir*]

serrge *n.* sorrow [ME < OE *serrgenn* *v.* ‘to sorrow’; cf. OE *sorh*]

serrgenn *v.* to sorrow, to grieve **serrgeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* [ME < conflation of OE *sorgian*ⁱⁱ and **sergan*ⁱⁱⁱ (Ep. *soærgendi*, cf. Campbell 1959: 340)]

serrhfull *adj.* sorrowfull [ME < ME *serrge* (q.v.) + OE *-ful*]

serruenn ☞ **serrfenn**

sest, **sēst** ☞ **sen**

settenn¹ *v.* to set, to place; to specify, to write; to decide

sette¹ 13438 *pres. 1 sg.* **setteþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **sette**² *pret. 3 sg.*

settenn² *pret. pl.* **sett**¹ *imp. sg.* **sett**², **sétt** 3796, 18203 *pp.*

sette³ *pp. pl.* [OE *settan*¹, ON *setja*, ODa *settæ*]

°**settlenn** *v.* to seat **settledd** *pp.* [OE *setlan*¹]

settnesse *n.* rule, regulation **settnessess** *pl.* [ME aph. < OE *gesetnes*]

seþ, **sēþ** ☞ **sen**

sexe *num.* six [OE A *sex*]

sexe *num. ord.* sixth [OE A *sexta*]

sextene *num.* sixteen [OE A *sextēne*]

sextig *num.* sixty [OE A *sextig*]

shadd, **shadde** ☞ **shædenn**

shafte¹ *n.* created being, created thing **shafftess**¹ *gen.*

shafftess², **shafte**² *pl.* **shafte**³ *gen. pl.* [MLG *schaft* ‘created being/thing’; cf. OE *gesceaft*]

shall, shallt ☞ **shulenn**

shame *n.* shame [OE *sceamu*]

°**shamenn** *v.* to put to shame **shameþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **shamedd** *pp.* [OE *sceamian*ⁱⁱ]

shammfasst *adj.* modest; bashful [OE *sceamfast*]

shan ☞ **shinenn**

shande *n.* ignominy, disgrace [OE *scand* fem.]

°**shannke** *n.* shank, leg **shannkess** *pl.* [OE *scanca*]

°**shapenn** *v.* to create; to shape **shapeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **shop** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **shapenn** *pp.* [ME < OE A *sceppan*⁶ w. present tense stem mod. on analogy w. *pp.*]

shapp *n.* penis [OE *sceap*]

sharrp *adj.* sharp [OE *scearp*]

shæd *n.* distinction; understanding [ME aph. < OE *gescēad*]

shædenn *v.* to separate, to divide; to set apart **shædesst** *pres. 2 sg.* **shædeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **shadde**¹ *pret. 3 sg.* **shadd** *pp.*

shadde² *pp. pl.* [OE *sc(e)ādan*⁷, *scēadan*⁷. *Wk. pret. and pp.* forms are attested in OE N; Orm’s *wk.* forms either derive from similar forms in OE M or are ME formations]

shædingg *n.* separation [ME < OE *scēadan* + *-ing*]

°**shæf** *n.* sheaf **shæfess** *pl.* [OE *scēaf*]

shæþe *n.* sheath, scabbard [OE *scēað* fem.]

shæwenn¹ *v.* to show, to demonstrate; to look at 12235; to tell **shæwe** *pres. 1 sg.* **shæwesst** *pres. 2 sg.* **shæweþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **shæwenn**² *pres. pl.* **shæwedd** *pp.* [OE *scēawian*ⁱⁱ]

shæwerrne *n.* place where something can be beheld [ME < OE *scēaw(ian)* + OE *ern*]

shæwesst, **shæweþþ** ☞ **shæwenn**

shendenn 6248 *v.* to insult; to disgrace **shendeþþ** 5042,

6255 *pres. 3 sg.* **shendedd** 4965, **shennd** 1985, 1992, 1999 *pp.* [OE *scendan*¹]

shene *adj.* beautiful, bright [OE A *scēne*]

shennd ☞ **shendenn**

°**shennkenn** *v.* to pour out (wine) **shennkesst** *pres. 2 sg.* [MLG *schenken*; cf. OE *scenčan*¹]

shep¹ *n.* sheep **shepess** *gen.* **shep**² *pl.* [OE A *scēp*]

shephirde *n.* shepherd [OE A *scēphyrde*]

shepisshe *adj.* like a sheep [ME < OE A *scēp* + *-isc*]

shetenn *v.* to move swiftly 3839; to fall to one’s lot 19956 [OE *scēotan*²]

°**shiftenn** *v.* to arrange, to order **shifftedenn** *pret. pl.* [OE *sciftan*¹]

shifftinng *n.* group, division [ME < OE *sciftan*¹ + *-ing*]

shildenn *v.* to protect [OE *scildan*¹]

°**shinenn** *v.* to shine **shineþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **shan** *pret. 1/3 sg.* [OE *scīnan*¹]

shippenn *n.* creator [OE *scyppend*]

shir *adj.* pure [OE *scīr*]

sho *n.* shoe [OE *scō*]

sholdenn, **sholde**, **sholdenn**, **sholldesst** ☞ **shulenn**

shop ☞ **shapenn**

shorrt *adj.* short **shorrt** *wk.* [OE *scort*]

shorrtlig, **shorrtlike** *adv.* briefly [ME < OE *scort* + *-līġ*, *-līke*]

shopwang *n.* shoestraps [ME < OE *scō* + *ðwang*]

shrædenn *v.* to peel [OE *scrēadian*ⁱⁱ]

shridenn *v.* to dress **shrideþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **shridd** *pp.* [OE *scrīdan*¹]

shrifenn *v.* to hear confession [OE *scrīfan*¹]

shriffte *n.* penance [OE *scrift*]

shrud *n.* garment [OE *scrūd*]

shulenn¹ *v. pret.-pres.* to be obliged to; shall **shall** *pres. 1/3 sg.*

shallt *pres. 2 sg.* **shulenn**², **shulen** 17781 *pres. pl.* **shule**¹ *pres. pl. preposed* **shule**² 3546 *pres. subj. sg.* **sholde**, **solde**

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7239, 8145 *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **sholldesst** *pret.* 2 *sg.* **sholldenn**, **sholdenn** 3462 *pret. pl.* [OE °*sculan*^{iv}]
shuldre *n.* shoulder [OE *sculdor*]
shuldrelin *n.* ephod [ME < OE *sculdor* + *līn*]
shunenn *v.* to shun, to stay away from **shunepþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* [OE *scunian*ⁱⁱ]
si ☞ **ben**¹
°**sibb**¹ *n.* relative **sibbe**¹ *pl.* [OE *sibb*]
sibb² *adj.* related to **sibbe**² *pl.* [OE *sibb*]
sid *adj.* wide, broad [OE *sīd*]
side¹ *n.* side [OE *sīde*]
side² 10258, **síde** 5900 *adv.* widely [OE *sīde*]
siȝe, **síȝe** *n.* victory [OE *siȝe*]
siȝgefasst *adj.* victorious [OE *siȝefæst*]
sihhȝe *n.* sight, vision [OE *sihð* fem.]
sikenn *v.* to sigh [OE *sīcian*ⁱⁱ]
sikerr *adj.* secure; certain [OE *sicor*]
sikerrliȝ, **sikerrlike** *adv.* certainly [ME < OE *sicor* + -*liȝ*, -*like*]
silferr *n.* silver [ON *silfr*; cf. OE *seolfor*, *adj.* *silfren*]
sindenn ☞ **ben**¹
°**singenn** *v.* to sing **singeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **sungenn** *pret. pl.* [OE *singan*³, ON *syngja*]
sinn denn ☞ **ben**¹
sinne *n.* sin **sinness**¹ *gen.* **sinness**² *pl.* [OE *synn* fem.]
sinnelæs *adj.* free from sin [OE *synlēas*]
sinness ☞ **sinne**
sinnfull *adj.* sinful **sinnfulle** *pl.* [OE *synnful*]
sinnfullike *adv.* in a sinful manner [ME < OE *synnful* + -*like*]
°**sinnȝenn** to sin **sinnȝeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* [OE *syngian*]
°**sinnkenn** *v.* to sink **sinnkeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **sunnkenn** *pp.* [OE *sincan*³]
sīt, **sīt** *n.* anxiety, anguish, grief [< ME *sitenn* *v.* ‘to worry’ < ON *sýta*]
sitt, *sítt* ☞ **se**³
sittenn *v.* to sit **satt** *pret. sg.* **sætenn** *pret. pl.* [OE *sittan*⁵, ON *sitja*]
sipe¹, **sīpe** *n.* time **sipess** *pl.* [OE *sīð*]
°**sipe**² *adv.* late **sipre** *comp.* **off** ~ later on [OE *sīð*, *sīðor* *comp.*; form derived from OE *adj. comp.* *sīðra* *masc.*, *sīðre* *fem./neut.*]
sippenn, **sippen** 8547 *adv.* after that, later on; since [OE *sīððan*]
skarn *n.* contempt, scorn; mockery, abuse [ME *aph.* < AN *escarnir* ‘to mock’, ‘to deride’]
°**skarnenn** *v.* to scorn, to mock **skarnedd** *pp.* [ME *aph.* < AN *escarnir*]
skapedd ☞ **skapenn**
skapelæs *adj.* unharmed [ME < ON *skapi*, ODa *skathæ* + OE *lēas*]
°**skapenn** *v.* to hurt, to harm **skapesst** *pres.* 2 *sg.* **skapedd** *pp.* [ON *skapa*, ODa *skadhæ*]
°**skeȝgenn** *v.* to disperse, to scatter **skeȝgredd** *pp.* [ON **sköyra*]
skemmtinng *n.* amusement, pleasure [ME < ON *skemta* *v.* ‘to amuse’ + ME *-ing*]
skerrenn *v.* to frighten [ON *skirra*]

skēt (17x), **skēt** 6192 *adv.* quickly, soon; easily [ON *skjótt*]
°**skilenn** *v.* to separate **skiledd** *pp.* [ON *skilja*]
skill *n.* reason; discrimination, understanding; what is proper or correct [ON *skil*]
skill-læs *adj.* irrational; devoid of understanding [ME < ON *skil* + OE *-lēas*]
skinn *n.* skin [ON *skinn*]
skir *adj.* pure [ON *skir-*]
°**skirrpenn**¹ *v.* to sneer, to express contempt **skirrpēþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **skirrpenn**² *pres. pl.* [ON *skirpa* ‘to spit’]
skrennkenn ☞ **scrennkenn**
sla ☞ **slan**
slagenn ☞ **slæn**
slan *v.* to slay, to kill **slast** *pres.* 2 *sg.* **slap** *pres.* 3 *sg.* [ON *slá*]
slap ☞ **slæp**
slast, *slap* ☞ **slan**
slaw *adj.* slow; reluctant [OE *slāw*]
slæn *v.* to slay, to kill **slæp** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **sloh** *pret.* 3 *sg.* **sloȝenn** *pret. pl.* **slagenn** *pp.* [OE *slēan*⁶]
slæp, **slap**, **slep** *n.* sleep **slæpe** *dat.* **slæpess**¹ *gen.* **slæpess**² *pl.* [OE *slæp*, *slāp*, *slēp*]
slæpenn *v.* to sleep **sleppte** *pret.* 3 *sg.* **slepptenn** *pret. pl.* [OE WS *slæpan*⁷, A *slēpan*⁷; *wk. pret. forms* occur in OE, e.g. M *slēpte*]
slæpess ☞ **slæp**
slætenn *v.* to hunt, to chase [OE *slætan*¹]
slæp ☞ **slæn**
sleckenn, **slekkenn** *v.* to quench **sleckedd** *pp.* [ON *slökva*; cf. OE *sleccan*¹]
sleh *adj.* sly [ON *sløgr*]
slekkenn ☞ **sleckenn**
slep ☞ **slæp**
sleppte, *slepptenn* ☞ **slæpenn**
sloȝenn, *sloh* ☞ **slæn**
sloþ *n.* way [ON *slóð*]
smacc *n.* taste [OE *smæc*]
smec *n.* smoke [OE *smēc*]
smere *n.* ointment [OE *smeru*]
°**smerenn** *v.* to anoint **smeredd** *pp.* [OE A *smerian*¹]
smeȝe *adj.* smooth, even [OE *smēde*]
smikerr *adj.* elegant, beautiful [OE *smicer*]
smitenn *v.* to smite, to strike [OE *smītan*¹]
snipenn *v.* to cut; to kill **snap** *pret.* 3 *sg.* **snip** *imp. sg.* [OE *snīðan*¹]
snoterr *adj.* wise [OE *snotor*]
soffte *adj.* soft, gentle [OE *sōfte*]
sohht, *sohhte*, *sohhtenn* ☞ **sekenn**
sollde ☞ **shulenn**
sone, **sóne** 204 *adv.* soon ~ **se**, **son se**, ~ **summ**, **son summ**, ~ **swa** as soon as **son sitt** as soon as it [OE *sōna*]
sop¹ *n.* truth **sope**¹ *dat.* [OE *sōð*]
sop² *adj.* true **sope**² *wk.* [OE *sōð*]
*sope*¹ ☞ **sop**¹
*sope*² ☞ **sop**²
sopfasst (42x), **sopfast** 10455 *adj.* true [OE *sōðfæst*]
sopfasstlike *adv.* truly [ME < OE *sōðfæst* + -*like*]
sopfasstnesse *n.* truth **sopfasstnessess** *gen.* [OE *sōðfæstnes* fem.]

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sopfast ☞ **sopfasst**
soplike *adv.* truly [ME < OE sōð + -LĪKE]
 °**sowwþ** *n.* sheep **sowwþess** *pl.* [ON *sauð-r*]
 spacc ☞ **spekenn**
spæche *n.* speech; language **spæchess** *pl.* [OE *spæc* fem.]
 spæke, spækenn ☞ **spekenn**
sped (2x), **spedd** 12079 *n.* riches; speed [OE *spēd*]
spedenn *v.* to succeed **spedesst** *pres. 2 sg.* [OE *spēdan*]
spekenn *v.* to speak **speke** *pres. 1 sg.* **spekeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.*
spacc *pret. 1/3 sg.* **spækenn** *pret. pl.* **spæke** *pret. subj. sg.* [OE *specan*]
spelenn *v.* to manage without [OE *spelian*]
spell *n.* preaching **spellless**¹ *gen.* **spellless**², **spelles** 8510 *pl.* [OE *spell*]
speldrenn *v.* to spell **speldredd** *pp.* [ME *aph.* < AN *espeldre*]
spellenn¹ *v.* to preach; to talk **spellesst** *pres. 2 sg.* **spelleþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **spellenn**² *pres. pl.* **spelle** *pres. subj. sg.* **spelledd** *pp.* [OE *spellian*]
 spelles, spellless ☞ **spell**
 spellesst, spelleþþ ☞ **spellenn**
 °**sperrenn** *v.* to close **sperred** *pp.* [MLG *sperren*]
sponntaneuss, **spontaneus** *adj.* spontaneous (quoted Latin word)
 sprang ☞ **springenn**
 °**spreddenn** *v.* to spread, to extend **spredd** *pp.* [MLG *spredden*, ODa *sprede*; cf. OE *sprædan*]
 °**springenn**¹ *v.* to spring **springenn**² 4936, 10543, 11657 *pres. pl.* **sprang** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **sprungenn** *pp.* [OE *springan*³, ON *springa*, ODa *springæ*]
staff *n.* letter, character **stafess** *pl.* [OE *stæf*]
stafflig, **stafflike** *adj.* literal [ME < OE *stæf* + -LĪȝ, -LĪKE]
 stah ☞ **stiggenn**
stall *n.* standing; position **stalless** *pl.* [OE *stæl*]
stallwurrþlig, **stallwurrilig** *adv.* strongly, bravely [OE *stælwyrðe* + -LĪȝ]
stan *n.* stone **staness** *pl.* [OE *stān*]
 °**stanenn** *v.* to stone **istanedd** 1968, **stanedd** 1978, 2941 *pp.* [ME formation from *stan* n.; cf. OE *stānan*]
stanene *adj.* of stone [ME formation from *stan* n.; cf. OE *stānen*]
 staness ☞ **stan**
 stannc ☞ **stinnkenn**
standenn¹ *v.* to stand ~ **inn** make an effort **stande** *pres. 1 sg.* **standeþþ**, **stantt** *pres. 3 sg.* **standenn**² *pres. pl.* **stod** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **stodenn** *pret. pl.* **stode** *pret. subj. sg.* [OE *standan*⁶, ON *standa*, ODa *standæ*]
starrc *adj.* strong; fierce; adamant **starrke**¹ *wk.* **starrke**² *pl.* [OE *stearc*]
stæp *adj.* steep, high [OE *stēap*]
stede, **stēde** 10101 *n.* place; **takenn** ~ have an effect [OE *stede*]
stedefasst *adj.* steadfast; reliable [OE *stedefæst*]
stefne *n.* voice [OE *stefn*]
stekenn *v.* to lock up [OE **stecan*]
 °**stelenn** *v.* to steal **stele** *pres. subj. sg.* [OE *stelan*⁴, ON *stela*]
ster *n.* helm [OE *stēor*]

sterenn, **stērenn** *v.* to steer; to rule **stereþþ**, **stēreþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* [OE *stēoran*]
stēressmann *n.* helmsman [OE *stēoresmann*]
 stereþþ, stēreþþ ☞ **sterenn**
stērrne (12x), **sterrne** (10x), **stērne** 6420, 6430 *n.* star
stērrness¹ *gen.* **sterrness**, **stērrness**² *pl.* [ME fusion of OE *steorra* and ON *stjarna*]
sterrnelem, **stērrnelem** *n.* ray of starlight [ME < ME *stērrne* + OE *lēom*]
 sterrness, stērrness ☞ **sterrne**
stidig *adj.* stubborn [MLG *stīde* ‘stiff’, ‘hard’]
stiggenn¹ *v.* to step; to ascend, to descend **stiggēþþ** *pres. 3 sg.*
stah *pret. 1/3 sg.* **stiggenn**² *pp.* [OE *stīgan*¹, *stāh* *pret.*; cf. ON *stīga*, *steig* *pret.*]
 stiggess ☞ **stih**
 stiggēþþ ☞ **stiggenn**
stih *n.* path **stiggess** *pl.* [OE *stīg*]
 °**stikke** *n.* stick **stikkess** *pl.* [OE *sticca*]
stille¹ *adj.* quiet, silent [OE *stille*]
stille² *adv.* still, quiet [OE *stille*]
stillelig, **stillig**, **stillelike** *adv.* quietly [ME < OE *stille* + -LĪȝ, -LĪKE]
stingenn *v.* to sting **stungenn**¹ *pret. pl.* **stungenn**² *pp.* [OE *stingan*³, ON *stinga*]
stinnch *n.* smell; stench **stinnchess** *pl.* [ME < OE *stenc*, with vowel from verb]
stinnkenn *v.* to smell; to stink **stinnkeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **stannc** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **stunnkenn** *pret. pl.* **stinnkennde**, **stinnckennde** *pp.* [OE *stincan*³]
stinntenn *v.* to cease [ME *aph.* < OE *āstyntan*]
stirenn *v.* to stir, to move **stireþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* [OE *styrian*]
stirne *adv.* sternly [OE *styrne*]
 stod, stode, stodenn ☞ **standenn**
 °**stoffnenn** *v.* to establish **stoffnedd** *pp.* [ON *stofna*]
stoke *n.* place **stokess** *pl.* [OE *stoc*]
 strac ☞ **strikenn**
 °**strand** *n.* beach; bank **strande** *dat.* [OE *strand*]
strang *adj.* strong; severe **strange** *pl.* [OE *strang*]
strawwenn *v.* to scatter [OE *strēawian*]
stræte *n.* street [OE *stræt* fem.]
stren, **strēn** *n.* progeny; procreation **streness** *gen.* [OE *strēon*]
strenenn, **strēnenn** *v.* to procreate; to beget **streneþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **strenede**, **strēnde** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **strenedd**, **strēnedd** *pp.* [OE *strēonan*]
 streness ☞ **stren**
 streneþþ ☞ **strenenn**
strengenn *v.* to strengthen **strengedd** *pp.* [ME *aph.* < OE *gestrengan*]
 strenncōde ☞ **strenncpe**
 °**strennkell** *n.* aspersion (instrument for sprinkling liquid)
strenncless *pl.* [ME *strennk-* vb. (q.v.) + -ell]
strenncpe (22x), **strenncōde** 4637 *n.* strength [OE *strengð* fem.]
strenncpelæs *adj.* powerless [ME < OE *strengð* + -lēas]
strennkenn *v.* to sprinkle **strennkedd** *pp.* [etymology uncertain; poss. ME fusion of OE *stregdan*³ + ODa *stænkæ* ‘to scatter’] (cf. SAOB ‘stänka’)
 °**strikenn** *v.* to run, to hurry **strac** *pret. 1/3 sg.* [OE *strīcan*¹]

ORMULUM GLOSSARY S

stund *n.* moment **operr** ~ another time [OE *stund*]
 stungenn ☞ **stingenn**
 stunnkenn ☞ **stinnkenn**
stunnt *adj.* stupid [OE *stunt*]
suhh^hgenn *v.* to sigh [ME fusion of ODa *suckæ* + OE *swōgan*ⁱ ?]
 sum ☞ **summ**²
 sume ☞ **summ**¹
sumerr *n.* summer [OE *sumor*, ON *sumar*, ODa *sumær*]
summ¹ *indef. pron.* some **sumess** *gen.* **sume**¹ *dat.* **sume**² *pl.* [OE *sum*]
summ², **sum** 3277 *adv.* as **swa** ~ as *conj.* [OE *sum*, ION *sum*]
summdel *adv.* somewhat [ME < OE *sum* + MLG *dēl*]
summwhatt¹ *adv.* somewhat, to some extent [ME < OE *sum* + OE *hwæt*]
summwhatt² *indef. pron.* something [ME < OE *sum* + OE *hwæt*]
summwhær *adv.* somewhere [ME < OE *sum* + OE *hwær*]
sund *adj.* healthy, sound [ME *aph.* < OE *gesund*]
sune *n.* son **suness**¹ *gen.* **suness**² (15x), **sunes** 185 *pl.* [OE *sumu*]
sunendaȝȝ *n.* Sunday [OE *sunmandæg*]
 sunes, suness ☞ **sune**
 sungenn ☞ **singenn**
sunderr·run *n.* advice in confidence [ME < OE *sundor* + OE *rūn*]
sunne *n.* sun **sunness** *gen.* [OE *sunna*]
sunnebæm *n.* sunbeam [ME < OE *sunna* + *bēam*]
 sunness ☞ **sunne**
 sunnkenn ☞ **sinnkenn**
sur *adj.* sour, painful [OE *sūr*]
^o**susstre** *n.* sister **susstress** *pl.* [OE *szustor*]
sutell *adj.* obvious, clear [OE *szutoł*]
sup¹ *n.* south [OE *sūð*]
sup² *adv.* to the south [OE *sūð*]
supdale *n.* the southern part [ME < OE *sūð* + OE *dāl*]
swa *adv.* so ~ **summ** *conj.* as [OE *swā*]
 swallh ☞ **swoll^hgenn**
 swallt ☞ **swelltenn**
 swannc ☞ **swinnkenn**
sware¹ *n.* answer [ON *svar*, ODa *swar*]
sware² *adj.* severe, considerable [ON *svár-r*, ODa *swar*]
swarenn *v.* to answer [ON *svara*, ODa *swaræ*]

swát *n.* sweat [OE *swāt*]
swelltenn¹ *v.* to die **swelltenn**² *pres. pl.* **swallt** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **swulltenn** *pret. pl.* [OE *sweltan*³]
swennchenn *v.* to trouble, to afflict, to torment [OE *swenčan*ⁱ]
swennkenn *v.* to trouble [ME < stem of inflected form of OE *swenčan*, e.g. *swenctest*, *geswencte* (PPs 43)]
swepe *n.* scourge [OE *sweopu*]
swerd *n.* sword **swerdess** *gen.* [OE *sweord*]
^o**swerenn** *v.* to swear **swēre** *pres. subj. sg.* [OE *swerian*^o]
swét, swēt *adj.* sweet **swete**¹ *wk.* **swete**² *pl.* [OE *swēte*]
^o**swetenn** *v.* to sweeten, to make savoury **swéteþ** *pres. 3 sg.* [OE *swētan*ⁱ]
swétlike *adv.* sweetly, pleasantly [ME < OE *swēt* + -*like*]
 swiðe ☞ **swipe**
swifft *adj.* swift, fast **swiffte** *wk.* [OE *swift*]
swikedom *n.* treachery, deceit **swikedomess** *pl.* [OE *swicdōm*]
swillc¹ *indef. pron.* such **swillke**¹ *pl.* [MLG *swilk*; cf. OE *swylc*]
swillc² *adj.* such **swillke**² *wk.* **swillke**³ *pl.* [MLG *swilk*; cf. OE *swylc*]
swin *n.* swine [OE *swīn*]
swingenn *v.* to swinge, to whip [OE *swingan*³]
swinginng *n.* swinging, whipping [ME < prec. + -*ing*]
swinnc *n.* swink, toil **swinnkess**¹ *gen.* **swinnkess**² *pl.* [OE *swinc*]
swinncfull *adj.* active [OE *swincful*]
swinncfullnesse *n.* activity, willingness to work hard [ME *aph.* < OE *geswincfulnes*]
swinnkenn *v.* to work, to toil; to travel **swinnkeþþ** *pres. 3 sg.* **swannc** *pret. 1/3 sg.* **swunnkenn** *pp.* [OE *swincan*³]
 swinnkess ☞ **swinnc**
 swinnkeþþ ☞ **swinnkenn**
swipe (105x), **swiðe** 3343, 8218, 8617 *adv.* very [OE *swīðe*]
swoll^hgenn *v.* to swallow **swallh** *pret. 1/3 sg.* [ME < OE *swelgan*³ w. vowel from pp. ^o*swolgen*]
 swulltenn ☞ **swelltenn**
 swunnkenn ☞ **swinnkenn**
symeon *npr.* Simeon [L, AN *symeon*]
symon *npr.* Simon **symoness** *gen.* [AN *symon*]
symonn *npr.* Simon ~ **drizmann** Simon Magus [ME < AN *symon* + ME *drizmann* q.v.; cf. AN *symon mage*]